

PRELIMINARY DATA SUMMARY

February 1986

U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station
Coastal Engineering Research Center
Field Research Facility
Duck, North Carolina

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CERC Field Research Facility
Duck, North Carolina

This report provides a summary of basic oceanographic, meteorological and bottom profile data for the month. The data were obtained as part of the Field Research Facility Measurement and Analysis Work Unit at the U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Coastal Engineering Research Center's Field Research Facility in Duck, North Carolina. The data were collected and the analyses performed by the FRF staff. These summaries are intended to make the data readily available to all FRF users, and comments on their content and usefulness are invited.

CONTENTS

	Page
COVER	
TITLE PAGE	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
I INTRODUCTION	1
II METEOROLOGICAL DATA	2
III WAVE DATA	6
IV CURRENT DATA	9
V SUPPLEMENTAL OBSERVATIONS	14
VI WATER LEVELS	20
VII NEARSHORE PROFILES AND BATHYMETRY	22
VIII SPECIAL EVENTS	26
	29

FIGURES

1 LOCATION MAP	3
2 INSTRUMENT LOCATIONS	5
3 TIME HISTORY OF WAVE HEIGHTS AND PERIODS	12
4 TIDE RANGE TIME HISTORY	23
5 WATER LEVEL TIME HISTORY	24
6 CRAB PROFILES	26
7 CRAB PROFILE ENVELOPE	27
8 FRF CONTOUR DIAGRAM	28

TABLES

1 INSTRUMENT STATUS/DATA AVAILABILITY	4
2 METEOROLOGICAL DATA	7
3 WAVE DATA	10
4 CURRENT DATA	15
5 SUPPLEMENTAL OBSERVATIONS	21
6 TIDAL CHARACTERISTICS	25

I. INTRODUCTION

The U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Coastal Engineering Research Center's (CERC) Field Research Facility (FRF) is located on the Outer Banks of North Carolina, near the village of Duck (Fig.1).

The FRF research program provides a means for obtaining high-quality field data, particularly during storms, in support of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers' coastal engineering research missions. The FRF consists of a 561-m (1,840 ft) long concrete research pier supported on 0.91 m (3 ft) diameter steel piles. The pier deck is 6.1 m (20 ft) wide, 7.74 m (25.4 ft) above mean sea level (MSL), and extends from behind the dunes to approximately the 7.6 m (25 ft) depth contour. In addition, a main building contains offices, an instrument repair shop, and a data acquisition room.

One of the responsibilities of the FRF research program is the collection, analysis and dissemination of data on local oceanographic and meteorological conditions. Bottom profiles along both sides of the pier and periodic bathymetric surveys are also performed.

This summary is intended to provide basic data as soon as possible after they are obtained. Most of the data are daily observations or the results of preliminary data analysis. In many instances, continuous analog records and more extensive analyses will be made available later by the CERC Coastal Engineering Information and Analysis Center (CEIAC).

Table 1 is a list of instruments used, their status during the month, and the data collection status. Figure 2 identifies the location of the instruments. The water depth at the wave gages and current meters vary and may best be determined from the information contained in Figure 8. Other installation information is contained in Table 1. All times unless otherwise specified are referenced to Eastern Standard Time (EST).

Section II presents the meteorological data; Sections III through VI, oceanographic data; Section VII, nearshore profiles and bathymetry; and Section VIII, if included, documents special events that occurred at the FRF during the month.

Questions and/or comments concerning the data may be directed to Mr. Herman C. Miller at (919) 261-3511.

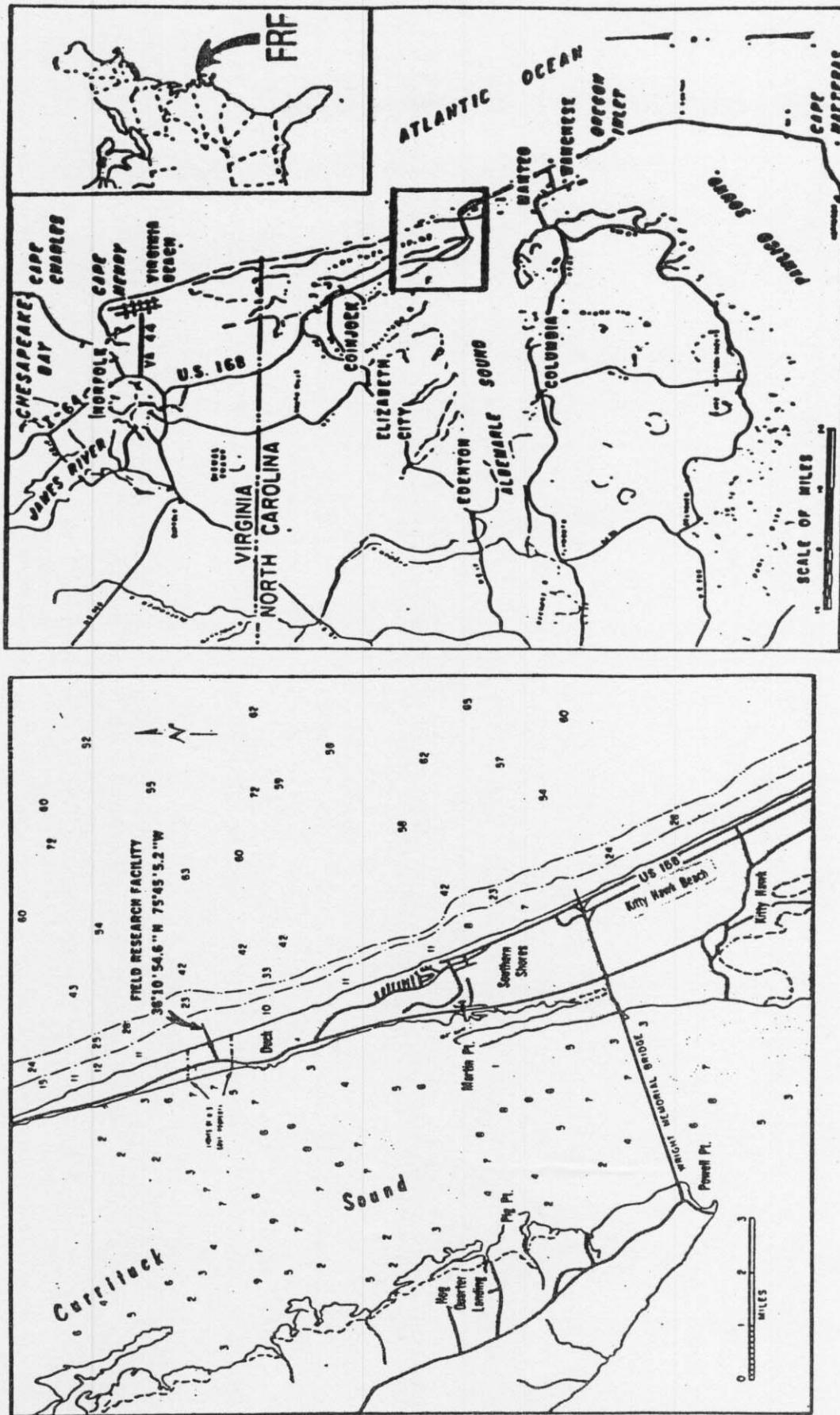


Figure 1. FRF Location Map

TABLE 1 Availability
Instrument Status/Data

GAGE NUMBER	DESCRIPTION/REMARKS	DEPTH AT SENSOR	DAY OF THE MONTH	
			1/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10/11/12/13/14/15/16/17/18/19/20/21/22/23/24/25/26/27/28/	Instrument Status Data Collected
	Bathymetric Pressure			Analog Record
				Instrument Status
	Precipitation			Data Collected
				Analog Record
	Air Temperature			Instrument Status Data Collected
	Anemometer on Lab Bldg - Elevation 19a (HSL)			Max/min/minium
				Instrument Status
	Baylor staff located at station 7400 on PRF pier	See profile		Data Collected
645				Instrument Status Data Collected
	Baylor staff located at station 19400 on PRF pier	See profile		Instrument Status
623				Data Collected
	Waverider buoy located 1.0 km from shore	Approx. 8.5 m		Instrument Status Data Collected
640				HSL
	Waverider buoy located 6.0km from shore	Approx. 18 m.		Instrument Status Data Collected
630				HSL
	Current meter at station 14+20 on PRF pier	See profile		Instrument Status Data Collected
639				Instrument Status Data Collected
	Current meter 500m south (0.5km offshore)	Approx. 6 m		HSL
679				Instrument Status Data Collected
	NOMA primary tide station located at seaward end of PRF pier			Instrument Status Data Collected
863-1370				

Instrument Status: Operational - Daily Observation: YES
 Data Collected: ALL , SOME
 Analog Record: ALL , PARTIAL
 Preliminary Analysis: ALL , SOME

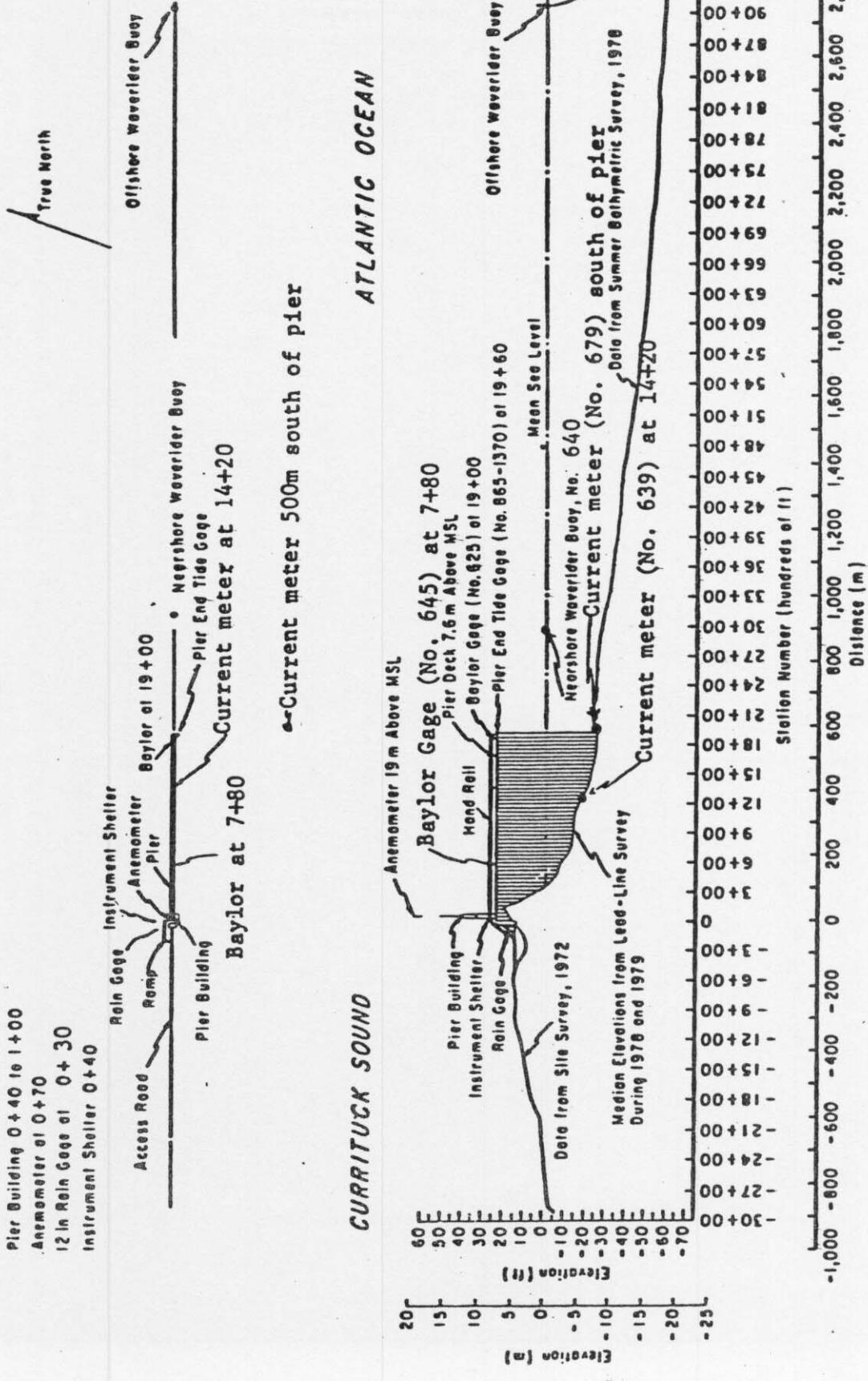


Figure 2. Instrument locations at FRF.

II. METEOROLOGICAL DATA

A variety of instruments have been installed at the FRF (Fig. 2) to monitor the meteorological conditions. The data presented in Table 2 are collected and stored on magnetic tape using a Data General NOVA-4 computer. For each instrument identified in Table 1 as having analog outputs, chart records are obtained, a log is maintained and the records are stored for future reference.

The wind measurements are obtained from a Weather Measure Skyvane located on the FRF laboratory building (Fig. 2), 19.1 m above mean sea level (MSL).

The high and low temperatures are obtained from daily readings of NWS maximum and minimum thermometers and represent the extreme temperature values since the last reading.

The following may be useful for converting the data in Table 2 to other frequently used units of measurement:

1. Millimeters (mm) to inches (in) -
 $mm \times .03937 = in$
2. Millibars (mb) to inches of mercury (in Hg) -
 $mb \times 0.02953 = in Hg$
3. Degrees Celcius (C) to degrees Fahrenheit (F) -
 $(C \times 9/5) + 32 = F$
4. Meters per second (m/s) to knots (kn) -
 $m/s \times 1.943 = kn$

TABLE 2: METEOROLOGICAL DATA

PART 1

FEBRUARY 1986

			WIND SPEED DAY HOUR	WIND DIRECTION (DEG TN)	TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	ATM. PRESSURE (MB)	PRECIPITATION (MM)
1	100	2	188	1.6	1031.7	0	
	700	0		3.5	1033.9	0	
	1300	5	144	8.4	1032.9	0	
	1900	4	143	6.2	1031.2	0	
2	100	5	191	10.0	1029.1	0	
	700	7	215	9.9	1025.3	0	
	1300	7	245	14.5	1021.8	0	
	1900	4	244	12.8	1020.3	0	
3	100	3	261	11.4	1020.1	0	
	700	6	3	7.7	1021.0	0	
	1300	7	4	7.8	1022.5	0	
	1900	5	21	7.2	1022.2	0	
4	100	7	73	5.1	1020.4	0	
	700	0		9.4	1018.8	0	
	1300	4	255	10.9	1017.6	0	
	1900	4	139	8.7	1015.7	0	
5	100	5	213	11.9	1013.7	0	
	700	7	215	12.3	1013.0	0	
	1300	9	243	16.8	1009.2	0	
	1900	7	256	14.3	1009.7	0	
6	100	4	216	12.7	1011.2	0	
	700	3	240	11.0	1013.6	0	
	1300	7	15	8.4	1015.6	0	
	1900	12	75	9.5	1012.7	0	
7	100	6	74	10.1	1008.7	0	
	700	4	310	10.6	1003.9	0	
	1300	6	350	6.8	1011.9	0	
	1900	3	322	5.2	1015.2	0	
8	100	3	5	3.9	1017.7	0	
	700	3	34	3.5	1019.3	0	
	1300	3	37	3.9	1019.4	0	
	1900	6	28	4.7	1018.9	0	
9	100	7	10	5.6	1018.5	0	
	700	8	2	5.0	1020.1	0	
	1300	5	1	7.7	1020.3	0	
	1900	4	7	6.0	1019.9	0	
10	100	3	1	6.5	1018.9	0	
	700	5	357	5.7	1018.0	0	
	1300	7	11	7.5	1015.5	0	
	1900	9	13	6.6	1013.9	0	
11	100	5	21	6.6	1009.4	0	
	700	3	359	6.3	1003.6	6	
	1300	12	353	4.0	1006.2	0	
	1900	8	336	.6	1013.2	0	
12	100	6	338	.6	1016.0	0	
	700	4	330	-2.2	1019.4	0	
	1300	4	353	1.4	1020.5	0	
	1900	3	315	.5	1020.7	0	
13	100	3	336	-1.0	1021.2	0	
	700	9	356	-1.6	1022.8	0	
	1300	9	331	-1.2	1024.4	0	
	1900	5	323	-1.9	1027.2	0	
14	100	3	305	-3.0	1028.2	0	
	700	3	170	-2.5	1026.9	0	
	1300	6	225	3.7	1022.2	0	
	1900	0		4.4	1015.5	0	
15	100	4	356	3.6	1010.8	0	
	700	7	332	.7	1010.9	0	
	1300	9	330	3.5	1016.2	0	
	1900	3	3	2.5	1019.1	0	
16	100	1	253	1.6	1022.3	4	
	700	0		-2	1024.7	0	
	1300	4	200	9.0	1023.6	0	
	1900	5	180	8.3	1021.3	0	

TABLE 2: METEOROLOGICAL DATA

FEBRUARY 1986

PART 2

DAY		WIND SPEED HOUR	WIND DIRECTION (DEG TN)	TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	ATM PRESSURE (KPA)	PRECIPITATION (MM)
17	100	4	194	9.1	1020.9	0
	700	4	199	10.4	1020.5	0
	1300	7	204	12.7	1017.2	0
	1900	5	195	15.2	1016.7	0
18	100	5	200	15.2	1014.8	0
	700	4	181	15.2	1011.7	0
	1300	5	211	17.1	1001.9	0
	1900					
19	100	Operator Error			1004.6	0
	700	3	137	6.7	1007.3	0
	1300	4	140	8.9	1010.7	0
	1900	4	138	7.9	1008.7	3
20	100	5	75	7.5	1006.0	0
	700	6	333	9.0	1010.9	0
	1300	9	3	7.1	1012.7	0
	1900	5	338	8.9	1015.1	0
21	100	2	333	8.4	1015.6	0
	700	1	146	7.2	1013.9	0
	1300	4	213	13.9	1011.7	0
	1900	6	205	16.3	1009.1	0
22	100	8	6	7.1	1014.6	0
	700	9	7	5.3	1017.7	0
	1300	7	27	6.4	1016.9	0
	1900	8	4	6.1	1014.7	5
23	100	8	324	5.5	1011.5	0
	700	10	351	4.5	1013.0	0
	1300	12	357	6.1	1014.5	0
	1900	7	25	5.7	1016.6	0
24	100	7	37	5.1	1017.3	0
	700	5	40	4.9	1017.4	0
	1300	5	26	6.5	1014.6	0
	1900	7	61	5.9	1009.3	0
25	100	12	357	3.2	1007.5	4
	700	14	355	2.9	1008.7	0
	1300	10	339	2.7	1009.9	0
	1900	6	326	2.8	1011.4	0
26	100	8	337	.6	1012.2	0
	700	5	320	-.8	1012.2	0
	1300	3	231	3.7	1009.4	0
	1900	5	194	4.1	1006.0	0
27	100	7	142	5.4	1000.1	0
	700	4	270	6.8	997.0	0
	1300	7	351	5.1	995.2	0
	1900	7	342	3.3	1003.5	0
28	100	3	332	1.9	1009.0	4
	700	3	332	2.1	1012.2	0
	1300	9	9	3.6	1012.8	0
	1900	9	11	1.3	1014.5	0

III. WAVE DATA

Wave data were collected from two Baylor staff gages (CERC gage Nos. 625 and 645) and Waverider buoys (CERC gage Nos. 630 and 640, Table 1 and Figure 2). The data were collected, analyzed, and stored on magnetic tape using a Data General NOVA-4 computer.

The NOVA-4 is programmed to sample the wave gages every 6 hours near 0100, 0700, 1300, and 1900 EST at a sampling rate of four times per second, collecting data in 20- minute records.

Wave height (H_{mo}) is an energy-based statistic equal to four times the standard deviation of the sea surface elevations. The wave period is identified from the computation of a variance (energy) spectrum using a Fast Fourier Transform of 4096 data points (1024 sec). The period (T_p) is that associated with the maximum energy density in the spectrum. When this analysis is complete, the data are written to magnetic tape and entered into the CERC data base.

Table 3 presents the wave heights and periods for each wave record obtained during the month. The monthly means shown in Table 3 are an average of the values computed for all data records collected. The monthly standard deviations are standard deviations from the monthly mean of values for each record.

Figure 3 is a time history of the H_{mo} and T_p values for the Waverider 6 km from shore (630) and the Baylor gage at pier station 19+00 (625).

Differences in wave periods between wave gages (Table 4 and Figure 3) may be due to wave breaking or reformation, or the presence of multiple wave trains containing nearly equal energy.

TABLE 3: WAVE DATA

PART 1

FEBRUARY 1986

GAGE	DAY	645		625		640		630	
		Baylor at 7+80 Hmo(m)	T(sec)	Baylor at 19+00 Hmo(m)	T(sec)	Nearsho Wvrd: Hmo(m)	T(sec)	Farshr Wvrd: Hmo(m)	T(sec)
	1	.32	9.75	.64	8.83	.73	8.83	.72	8.82
	7	.34	10.89	.74	8.83	.71	10.89	.74	10.89
	13	.30	9.75	.65	9.75	.70	9.75	.65	8.83
	19	.34	10.89	.69	10.89	.66	10.89	.54	10.89
	1	.33	12.34	.54	9.75	.61	9.75	.60	10.89
	7	.32	10.89	.70	9.75	.63	10.89	.72	9.75
	13	.27	10.89	.54	10.89	.55	10.89	.67	10.89
	19	.29	10.89	.55	10.89	.53	10.89	.61	10.89
3	1	.31	9.75	.40	10.89	.52	10.89	.56	9.75
	7	*		.57	10.89	.54	10.89	.62	10.89
	13	.59	4.13	.84	9.75	.91	9.75	.90	10.89
	19	.70	10.89	.99	10.89	.83	5.31	.96	5.63
4	1	.75	4.53	1.03	6.40	1.05	6.40	1.20	6.40
	7	.62	5.31	1.04	4.76	.97	5.99	1.12	5.63
	13	.55	5.31	.93	5.63	.97	5.02	1.07	6.40
	19	.35	5.63	.70	5.99	.70	10.89	.77	5.31
5	1	.45	5.02	.59	9.75	.64	5.31	.68	5.99
	7	.29	4.76	.45	10.89	.50	9.75	.67	10.89
	13	.27	5.02	.38	10.89	.39	9.75	.62	10.89
	19	.30	5.31	.41	10.89	.42	9.75	.62	8.83
6	1	.31	5.31	.45	10.89	.44	9.75	.50	6.40
	7	.30	8.06	.38	8.83	.41	8.06	.55	8.06
	13	.61	2.62	.64	2.78	.53	8.06	.55	6.87
	19	1.12	5.63	1.29	5.63	1.29	5.63	1.43	5.63
7	1	1.03	7.42	1.69	6.87	1.62	6.87	1.81	6.87
	7	1.05	8.06	1.38	7.42	1.29	6.87	1.47	8.06
	13	.97	8.83	1.29	8.06	1.30	8.06	1.48	8.83
	19	.90	9.75	1.17	9.75	1.29	9.75	1.47	9.75
8	1	1.01	10.89	1.50	9.75	1.38	9.75	1.45	9.75
	7	.83	8.83	1.21	9.75	1.25	9.75	1.28	10.89
	13	.80	9.75	1.18	10.89	1.01	10.89	1.01	9.75
	19	.56	6.40	.87	10.89	.90	9.75	.97	9.75
9	1	.76	3.79	1.05	10.89	.90	9.75	.92	8.06
	7	.67	4.13	.90	8.83	.95	8.83	1.04	8.83
	13	.65	4.32	.95	8.83	.82	8.83	.90	9.75
	19	.47	4.13	.68	8.06	.75	8.06	.69	7.42
10	1	.33	5.99	.64	8.83	.54	8.83	.60	6.87
	7	.35	7.42	.51	8.83	.55	6.87	.59	7.42
	13	.53	2.69	.62	8.06			.57	7.42
	19	.87	5.02	1.00	4.53			1.30	5.02
11	1	.91	5.99	1.35	6.87			1.32	6.40
	7	.81	5.99	1.19	7.42			1.38	5.99
	13	1.13	5.99	1.53	5.31	1.42	6.87	1.46	5.31
	19	1.24	7.42	1.75	8.06	1.75	7.42	2.09	8.06
12	1	1.04	8.83	1.45	8.83	1.35	8.06	1.84	8.83
	7	1.13	5.02	1.35	8.83	1.29	6.40	1.58	7.42
	13	.90	7.42	1.18	8.83	1.01	8.06	1.30	7.42
	19	.69	5.99	.94	7.42	.90	7.42	1.07	7.42
13	1	.76	4.76	.85	9.75	.80	9.75	.84	8.83
	7	1.01	4.76	1.05	4.76	1.03	5.63	1.14	5.02
	13	1.07	5.99	1.15	5.99	1.19	5.99	1.27	5.99
	19	1.00	5.99	1.06	5.63	.96	6.40	1.03	6.40
14	1	.68	5.63	.62	6.40	.62	5.63	.77	5.99
	7	.39	5.02	.59	5.63	.51	6.87	.58	5.31
	13	.21	16.79	.43	16.79	.40	16.79	.55	16.79
	19	.25	16.79	.39	16.79	.31	8.83	.40	14.22
15	1	.23	14.22	.28	16.79	.31	8.83	.30	7.42
	7	.92	3.79	.91	7.42	.84	3.38	.94	3.79
	13	1.29	5.63	1.20	5.99	1.23	5.63	1.63	5.63
	19	.93	5.02	.85	5.63	.89	5.63	1.09	5.31
16	1	.47	5.31	.54	5.99	.55	5.31	.70	5.63
	7	.40	4.76	.59	5.63	.51	5.99	.57	5.31
	13	.51	5.02	.56	5.02	.57	5.31	.68	5.31
	19	.38	8.83	.59	9.75	.50	8.83	.59	7.42

*=Electronic problems

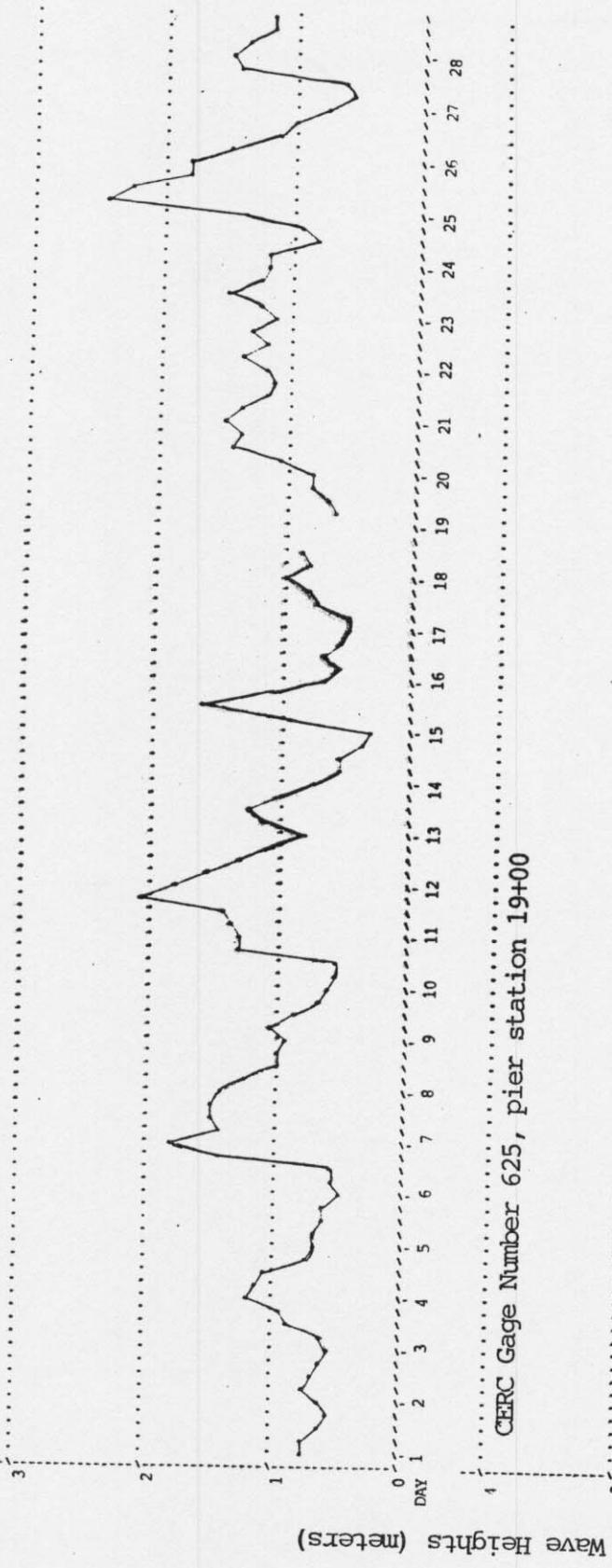
TABLE 3: WAVE DATA

PART 2

FEBRUARY 1986

GAGE	DAY	TIME	645		625		640		630	
			Boyle at 7100 Hmo(m)	T(sec)	Boyle at 19100 Hmo(m)	T(sec)	Nearby Wvdr Hmo(m)	T(sec)	Foothill Wvdr Hmo(m)	T(sec)
	17	1	.29	10.89	.43	8.83	.46	9.75	.51	8.83
		7	.35	5.02	.46	8.83	.41	8.83	.53	5.31
		13	.46	4.76	.50	8.83	.54	9.75	.74	8.06
		19	.54	6.40	.58	6.40	.58	6.87	.79	7.42
	18	1	.55	6.40	.61	6.87	.69	6.87	.97	6.40
		7	.51	6.40	.68	6.87	.60	6.87	.84	6.40
		13	.63	7.42	.65	8.06	.74	8.06	.89	8.06
	19				Operator Error					
		1								
		7	.45	7.42	.52	7.42	.57	7.42	.62	8.06
		13	.43	8.03	.52	8.06	.55	8.06	.69	8.87
		19	.57	6.87	.66	6.40	.67	7.42	.80	8.06
	20	1	.51	7.42	.75	8.06	.79	7.42	.84	7.42
		7	.67	7.42	.85	8.83	.94	8.83	1.03	7.42
		13	1.05	5.02	1.20	8.83	1.23	8.83	1.42	6.87
		19	1.02	5.63	1.25	9.75	1.37	9.75	1.34	9.75
	21	1	1.13	12.34	1.44	10.89	1.46	12.34	1.53	6.87
		7	.98	10.89	1.19	10.89	1.24	12.34	1.38	10.89
		13	1.03	12.34	1.32	10.89	1.38	10.89	1.18	12.34
		19	.77	9.75	.97	12.34	.98	10.89	1.13	12.34
	22	1	.93	3.64	1.21	12.34	1.18	12.34	1.17	12.34
		7	1.22	5.63	1.28	5.31	1.32	5.99	1.36	5.63
		13	.99	5.99	1.26	6.40	1.09	7.42	1.18	6.40
		19	1.00	5.99	1.00	6.87	1.10	5.99	1.32	6.40
	23	1	.93	5.02	1.12	7.42	1.08	6.40	1.11	5.99
		7	.97	5.63	1.03	5.99	1.02	5.63	1.23	5.63
		13	1.00	5.99	1.49	5.63	1.35	5.99	1.49	5.99
		19	1.02	7.42	1.19	7.42	1.27	7.42	1.27	6.40
	24	1	.99	10.89	1.34	10.89	1.25	9.75	1.17	9.75
		7	.82	5.02	1.10	8.83	1.19	10.89	1.21	9.75
		13	.83	9.75	1.09	9.75	.93	8.83	.83	8.83
		19	.72	5.02	.87	8.83	.92	8.83	.96	8.83
	25	1	1.07	5.02	1.34	4.53	1.16	4.53	1.40	4.76
		7	1.55	6.40	1.88	6.40	1.93	5.99	2.46	6.40
		13	1.06	6.87	2.02	8.06	1.99	6.87	2.25	6.87
		19	1.27	6.40	1.53	7.42	1.60	8.83	1.82	7.42
	26	1	1.04	7.42	1.62	9.75	1.50	9.75	1.78	6.87
		7	1.15	5.99	1.33	6.87	1.35	8.06	1.51	7.42
		13	.96	16.79	1.13	7.42	1.13	7.42	1.15	5.31
		19	.61	16.79	.77	14.22	.84	6.40	1.00	8.06
	27	1	.59	16.79	.71	16.79	.68	16.79	.74	4.53
		7	.30	14.22	.47	14.22	.51	14.22	.56	14.22
		13	.40	2.95	.61	14.22	.63	10.89	.65	5.02
		19	1.15	5.63	1.07	4.53	1.27	10.89	1.42	5.31
	28	1	1.07	5.63	1.22	6.40	1.21	6.87	1.47	8.06
		7	.91	8.06	1.04	8.06	1.09	8.83	1.35	7.42
		13	.92	6.87	1.21	8.06	1.05	8.06	1.21	8.06
		19	.94	5.02	1.22	10.89	1.16	12.34	1.20	10.89
MEAN			.72	7.39	.93	8.65	.92	8.48	1.04	7.89
STD			.31	3.22	.38	2.72	.37	2.35	.42	2.31

CERC Gage Number 630, Waverider 6 km from shore



12

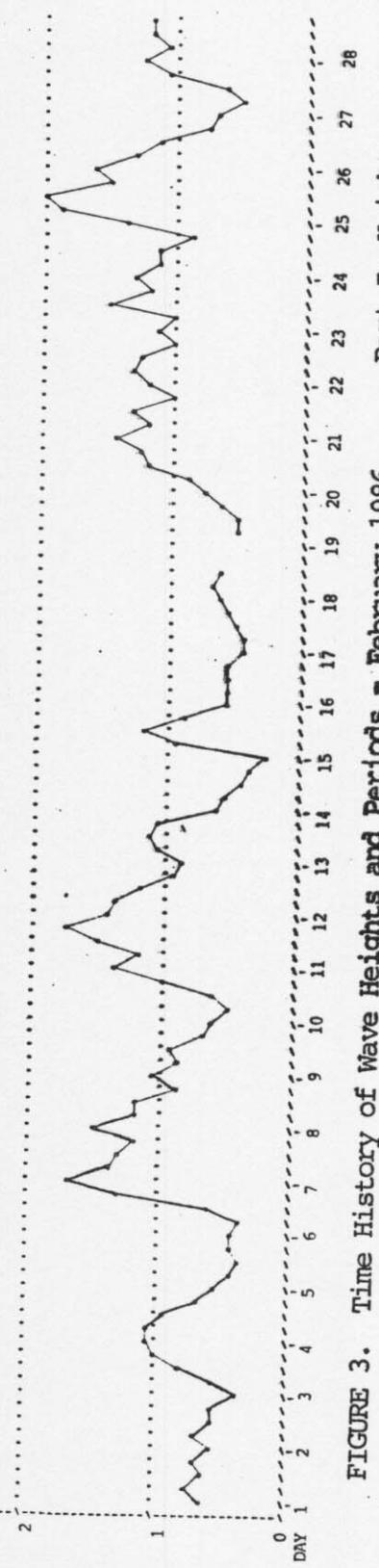
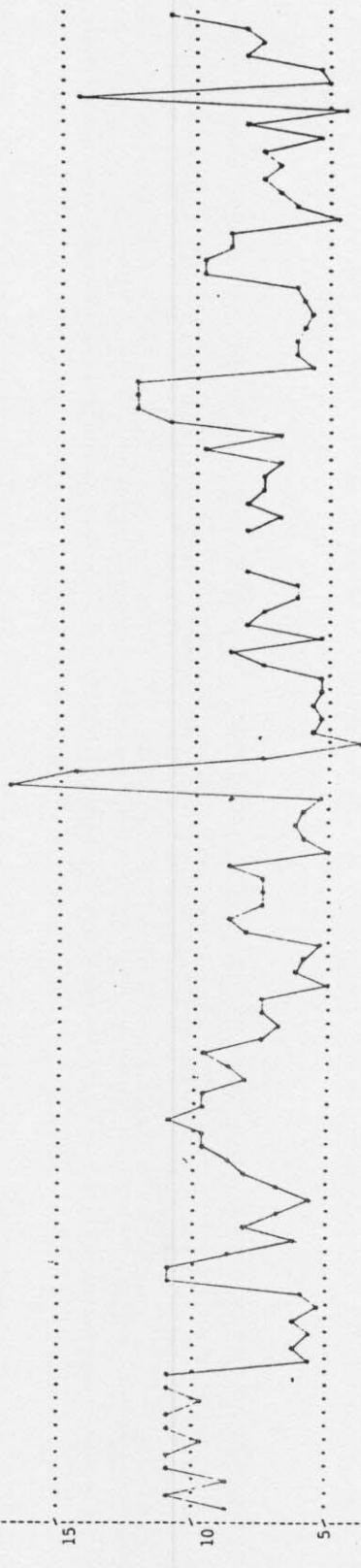


FIGURE 3. Time History of Wave Heights and Periods - February 1986 Part I: Heights

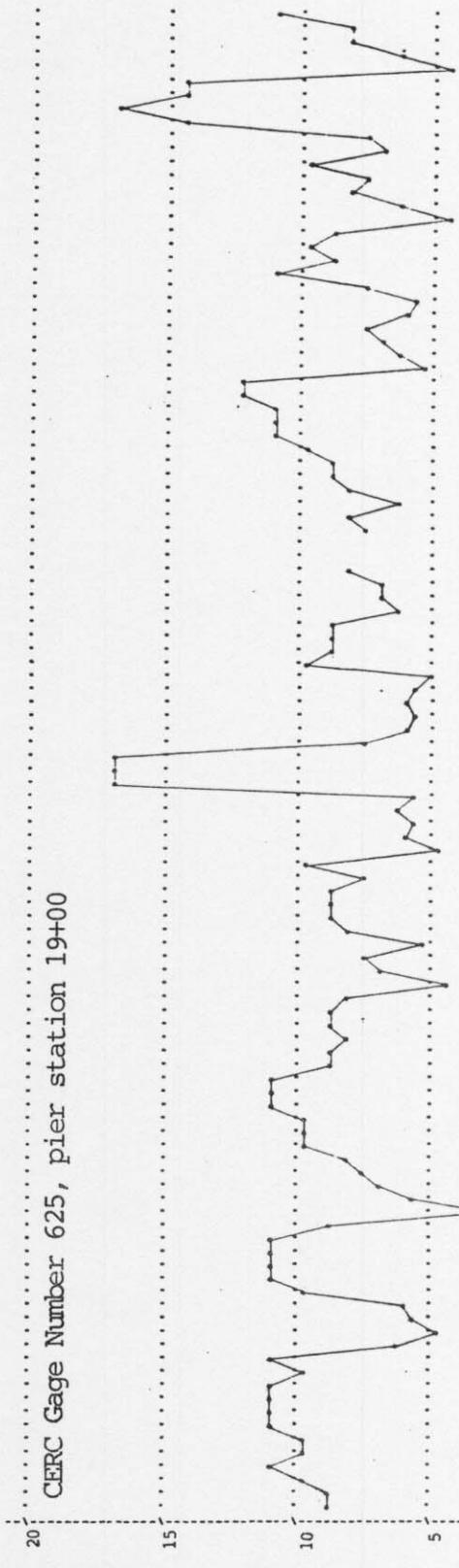
CERC Gage Number 630, Waverider, 6 km from shore

20



Peak Periods (seconds)

13



CERC Gage Number 625, pier station 19+00

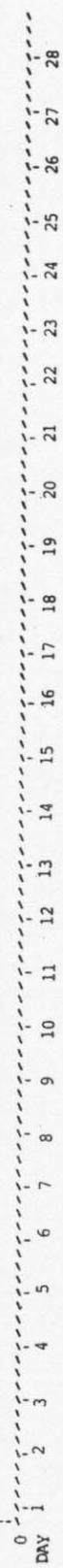


FIGURE 3. Time History of Wave Heights and Periods - February 1986
Part II: Periods

IV. CURRENT DATA

Current data (Table 4) are collected from two Marsh-McBirney electromagnetic biaxial current meters (Table 1 and Figure 2) and by visually observing the movement of dye on the water surface in the surf and at the seaward end of the pier, as well as 500 m updrift of the pier 12 m offshore.

Since the shoreline orientation is approximately N20W, alongshore currents flow either toward 340 (i.e. northward) or toward 160 (i.e. southward). Similarly, cross-shore currents are either onshore (westward) or offshore (eastward).

All current speeds are given in centimeters per second.

TABLE 4: CURRENT DATA
(SPEEDS IN CM/SEC)

February 1986

DAY:	TIME	TIDE MEASUREMENTS			BEACH MEASUREMENTS (500' UPDRIFT)			CURRENT METER		
		DYE AT 19100 (579m)	CURRENT METER AT 141200 (433m) (SURFACE)	L/T AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE)	DYE 12M OFFSHORE	AT SOUTH TRIPOD (DEPTH -4.8m MSL)	I.D.#639 DIST. FROM (SURFACE)	I.D.#679		
1	0100-Alongshore		SPEED DIR SPEED	DIR	BASELINE(M)	SPEED DIR	LOCATION	SPEED DIR	SPEED DIR	
	Cross-shore		6 S						10 E	
	Resultant		0						3 OF	
1	0700-Alongshore	4 S	1 S						10 142	
	Cross-shore	10 Off	2 OF	176	46 Off	North	34 N	3 S		
	Resultant	11 92	3 96		50 94			11	11 OF	
1	1300-Alongshore		1 S						6 S	
	Cross-shore		2 OF						5 OF	
	Resultant		2 111						8 123	
1	1900-Alongshore		3 N						3 N	
	Cross-shore		7 OF						3 OF	
	Resultant		8 45						6 38	
2	0100-Alongshore		1 S						4 N	
	Cross-shore		2 OF						2 OF	
	Resultant		2 95						5 O	
2	0700-Alongshore	23 N	2 N						6 N	
	Cross-shore	23 Off	4 OF	149	33 Off	South	7 N	1 ON		
	Resultant	33 25	4 45		34 57				6 334	
2	1300-Alongshore		1 N						11 N	
	Cross-shore		2 OF						1 ON	
	Resultant		3 42						11 334	
2	1900-Alongshore		3 N						10 N	
	Cross-shore		7 OF						2 OF	
	Resultant		7 45						11 352	
3	0100-Alongshore		5 N						8 N	
	Cross-shore		7 OF						11 OF	
	Resultant		9 36						13 32	
3	0700-Alongshore	0 0	2 N						1 N	
	Cross-shore	0 0	4 OF	176	0 0	North	22 S	1 OF		
	Resultant	0 0	4 45		0 0				6 59	
3	1300-Alongshore		12 S						19 S	
	Cross-shore		2 ON						5 OF	
	Resultant		12 170						21 138	
3	1900-Alongshore		9 S						17 S	
	Cross-shore		0						6 OF	
	Resultant		9 160						19 140	
4	0100-Alongshore		9 S						19 S	
	Cross-shore		1 ON						14 OF	
	Resultant		9 162						24 124	
4	0700-Alongshore	16 S	8 S						11 S	
	Cross-shore	4 Off	1 OF	176	36 S	North	19 N	9 OF		
	Resultant	16 146	8 149		0 0				15 121	
4	1300-Alongshore		7 S						12 S	
	Cross-shore		2 ON						5 OF	
	Resultant		7 173						13 139	
4	1900-Alongshore		11 S						18 S	
	Cross-shore		3 OF						8 OF	
	Resultant		11 145						20 137	
5	0100-Alongshore		12 S						12 S	
	Cross-shore		2 ON						0	
	Resultant		13 171						12 160	
5	0700-Alongshore	9 N	2 S						8 S	
	Cross-shore	16 Off	1 ON	140	12 N	South	21 N	1 OF		
	Resultant	18 40	2 178		0 0				8 153	
5	1300-Alongshore		0						4 N	
	Cross-shore		2 OF						4 ON	
	Resultant		2 70						6 221	
5	1900-Alongshore		4 S						4 S	
	Cross-shore		1 OF						4 OF	
	Resultant		4 140						8 103	
6	0100-Alongshore		1 S						6 S	
	Cross-shore		5 OF						6 OF	
	Resultant		5 82						10 106	
6	0700-Alongshore	3 S	1 S						0	
	Cross-shore	2 Off	1 OF	128	0 0	North	20 S	0		
	Resultant	4 129	2 102		0 0				0 0	
6	1300-Alongshore		9 S						14 S	
	Cross-shore		1 ON						6 OF	
	Resultant		9 169						15 136	
6	1900-Alongshore		22 S						29 S	
	Cross-shore		1 ON						14 OF	
	Resultant		22 162						35 127	

KEY = ALL SPEEDS IN CM/SEC
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 ON=ONSHORE
 OF=OFFSHORE

DAY	TIME	PIER MEASUREMENTS			BEACH MEASUREMENTS			CURRENT METER AT SOUTH TRIFID (DEPTH -4.8m MSL)
		DYE AT 19400 (579m) (SURFACE)	CURRENT METER AT 14120(433m) (I.D.#639) (DEPTH -4.2m MSL)	DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE)	DYE 12M OFFSHORE (SURFACE)	(500' UPDRIFT)		
		SPEED DIR SPEED	DIR	BASELINE(M)	SPEED DIR	LOCATION	SPEED DIR SPEED	DIR
7	0100-Alongshore	10 S					22 S	
	Cross-shore	2 ON					8 OF	
	Resultant	10 172					24 140	
7	0700-Alongshore	34 S	12 S		51 S	63 S	20 S	
	Cross-shore	0 0	3 ON	152	0 0	North	3 OF	
	Resultant	34 160	12 175		51 160		20 152	
7	1300-Alongshore	10 S					12 S	
	Cross-shore	1 ON					5 OF	
	Resultant	10 163					13 136	
7	1900-Alongshore	19 S					32 S	
	Cross-shore	7 ON					9 OF	
	Resultant	21 181					33 144	
8	0100-Alongshore	10 S					21 S	
	Cross-shore	1 ON					9 OF	
	Resultant	10 168					23 136	
8	0700-Alongshore	38 S	16 S		44 S	52 S	19 S	
	Cross-shore	10 On	3 ON	176	4 On	North	4 OF	
	Resultant	39 174	16 169		44 166		20 147	
B	1300-Alongshore	5 S					10 S	
	Cross-shore	1 ON					11 OF	
	Resultant	5 169					15 112	
8	1900-Alongshore	14 S					33 S	
	Cross-shore	5 ON					5 OF	
	Resultant	15 180					34 151	
9	0100-Alongshore	12 S					25 S	
	Cross-shore	4 ON					25 OF	
	Resultant	13 180					4 OF	
9	0700-Alongshore	44 S	16 S		38 S	43 S	22 S	
	Cross-shore	4 Off	5 ON	152	5 Off	North	5 OF	
	Resultant	44 154	17 172		39 151		23 148	
9	1300-Alongshore	9 S					20 S	
	Cross-shore	2 ON					4 OF	
	Resultant	10 169					21 149	
9	1900-Alongshore	9 S					14 S	
	Cross-shore	1 ON					5 OF	
	Resultant	9 169					15 142	
10	0100-Alongshore	5 S					17 S	
	Cross-shore	2 OF					4 OF	
	Resultant	5 143					18 140	
10	0700-Alongshore	41 S	13 S				19 S	
	Cross-shore	8 On	1 ON	117	2 Off	South	10 OF	
	Resultant	41 171	13 163		9 351		22 132	
10	1300-Alongshore	6 S					15 S	
	Cross-shore	1 ON					6 OF	
	Resultant	8 167					16 137	
10	1900-Alongshore	16 S					25 S	
	Cross-shore	5 ON					6 OF	
	Resultant	16 177					26 146	
11	0100-Alongshore	13 S					8 OF	
	Cross-shore	4 ON					26 5	
	Resultant	14 176					27 144	
11	0700-Alongshore	41 S	11 S		47 S	97 S	14 S	
	Cross-shore	0 0	2 ON	152	0 0	North	11 OF	
	Resultant	41 160	11 172		47 160		18 122	
11	1300-Alongshore	31 S					50 S	
	Cross-shore	11 ON					9 OF	
	Resultant	33 180					51 150	
11	1900-Alongshore	28 S					50 S	
	Cross-shore	11 ON					6 OF	
	Resultant	30 181					50 153	
12	0100-Alongshore	18 S					42 S	
	Cross-shore	6 ON					6 OF	
	Resultant	19 172					42 152	
12	0700-Alongshore	68 S	10 S				17 S	
	Cross-shore	0 0	3 ON	152	55 S	91 S	2 OF	
	Resultant	68 160	10 177		8 Off	North	17 154	
12	1300-Alongshore	13 S			56 151		32 S	
	Cross-shore	6 ON					4 OF	
	Resultant	14 183					32 152	
12	1900-Alongshore	5 S					7 S	
	Cross-shore	3 ON					0 OF	
	Resultant	6 191					7 160	

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YI	TIME	PIER MEASUREMENTS				BEACH MEASUREMENTS (500' UPDRIFT)				CURRENT METER			
		DYE AT	CURRENT METER	DYE AT MID-CURF ZONE	(SURFACE)	DYE	AT SOUTH TRIPOLI	12M OFFSHORE	(DEPTH -4.8m MSL)	I.D.#639	(SURFACE)	I.D.#679	DIR
1	0100-Alongshore	19	S										11 S
	Cross-shore	5	ON										6 OF
	Resultant	20	176										13 129
2	0700-Alongshore	55	5	17	S			47	S				29 S
	Cross-shore	0	0	6	ON	152		23	Off	North	107	S	3 OF
	Resultant	55	160	18	179			52	133				29 154
3	1300-Alongshore			22	S								39 S
	Cross-shore			9	ON								5 OF
	Resultant			24	181								39 153
4	1900-Alongshore			12	S								25 S
	Cross-shore			6	ON								4 OF
	Resultant			14	187								25 151
5	0100-Alongshore			8	S								19 S
	Cross-shore			3	ON								4 OF
	Resultant			9	181								20 147
6	0700-Alongshore	1	N	1	S			0	0		2	S	2 S
	Cross-shore	0	Off	2	OF	150		7	Off	South	2	S	7 OF
	Resultant	1	351	2	99			7	70				7 86
7	1300-Alongshore			0									0 ON
	Cross-shore			2	OF								1
	Resultant			2	70								8 250
8	1900-Alongshore			0									2 N
	Cross-shore			2	OF								2 OF
	Resultant			2	70								8 354
9	0100-Alongshore			1	N								8 N
	Cross-shore			7	OF								15 OF
	Resultant			7	63								17 43
10	0700-Alongshore	38	S	9	S			51	S		58	S	3 S
	Cross-shore	8	Off	1	ON	152		5	On	North			4 OF
	Resultant	39	149	9	169			51	166				5 106
11	1300-Alongshore			25	S								33 S
	Cross-shore			9	ON								6 OF
	Resultant			27	180								33 150
12	1900-Alongshore			8	S								16 S
	Cross-shore			3	ON								7 OF
	Resultant			8	183								17 135
13	0100-Alongshore			7	S								13 S
	Cross-shore			0									6 OF
	Resultant			7	160								15 136
14	0700-Alongshore	12	S	4	S			14	S		9	S	7 S
	Cross-shore	6	OFF	1	OF	152		14	Off	North			6 OF
	Resultant	13	133	4	146			20	115				9 118
15	1300-Alongshore			7	S								12 S
	Cross-shore			1	ON								9 OF
	Resultant			7	169								15 121
16	1900-Alongshore			1	S								8 S
	Cross-shore			1	OF								4 OF
	Resultant			1	133								8 135
17	0100-Alongshore			0									3 N
	Cross-shore			2	OF								1 OF
	Resultant			2	70								3 353
18	0700-Alongshore	13	N	2	S			47	N		34	S	2 S
	Cross-shore	0	0	2	OF	140		110	Off	South			4 OF
	Resultant	13	340	2	115			120	273				4 95
19	1300-Alongshore			2	S								0 OF
	Cross-shore			1	OF								1 OF
	Resultant			3	132								1 70
20	1900-Alongshore			0									3 N
	Cross-shore			2	OF								1 OF
	Resultant			2	70								3 350
21	0100-Alongshore			1	S								3 N
	Cross-shore			2	OF								2 OF
	Resultant			2	90								4 12
22	0700-Alongshore	22	N	2	S			61	N		85	N	0
	Cross-shore	8	Off	1	OF	140		15	Off	South			3 OF
	Resultant	23	359	2	130			63	354				3 70
23	1300-Alongshore			2	S								5 N
	Cross-shore			2	OF								10 OF
	Resultant			3	119								11 41
24	1900-Alongshore												
	Cross-shore												
	Resultant												

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TIME	PIER MEASUREMENTS						BEACH MEASUREMENTS					
	DYE AT 19400 (579m)	CURRENT METER AT 14120(433m) (SURFACE)	DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE)	DYE 12M OFFSHORE DIST. FROM (SURFACE)	CURRENT METER AT SOUTH TRIPOD (DEPTH -4.8m MSL)							
	SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR	BASELINE(M)	SPEED	DIR	LOCATION	SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR
Operator Error												
0100-Alongshore												
Cross-shore												
Resultant												
0700-Alongshore	0	0	5	S								
Cross-shore	0	0	1	ON								
Resultant			5	167								
1300-Alongshore			3	S								
Cross-shore			2	ON								
Resultant			4	197								
1900-Alongshore			6	S								
Cross-shore			1	ON								
Resultant			6	171								
0100-Alongshore			10	S								
Cross-shore			1	ON								
Resultant			10	162								
0700-Alongshore	61	S	10	S								
Cross-shore	0	0	1	ON								
Resultant	61	160	10	165								
1300-Alongshore			19	S								
Cross-shore			8	ON								
Resultant			21	183								
1900-Alongshore			13	S								
Cross-shore			5	ON								
Resultant			14	182								
0100-Alongshore			9	S								
Cross-shore			4	ON								
Resultant			10	185								
0700-Alongshore	36	S	16	S								
Cross-shore	4	On	7	ON								
Resultant	36	166	18	183								
1300-Alongshore			2	S								
Cross-shore			2	ON								
Resultant			3	214								
1900-Alongshore			1	S								
Cross-shore			1	ON								
Resultant			1	191								
0100-Alongshore			7	S								
Cross-shore			3	ON								
Resultant			8	183								
0700-Alongshore	55	S	23	S								
Cross-shore	6	On	8	ON								
Resultant	56	166	24	180								
1300-Alongshore			15	S								
Cross-shore			5	ON								
Resultant			16	178								
1900-Alongshore			15	S								
Cross-shore			5	ON								
Resultant			16	177								
0100-Alongshore			6	ON								
Cross-shore			6	ON								
Resultant			17	180								
0700-Alongshore	51	S	14	S								
Cross-shore	0	0	4	ON								
Resultant	51	160	12	176								
1300-Alongshore			22	S								
Cross-shore			9	ON								
Resultant			23	182								
1900-Alongshore			13	S								
Cross-shore			5	ON								
Resultant			14	180								
0100-Alongshore			8	S								
Cross-shore			3	ON								
Resultant			8	184								
0700-Alongshore	28	S	12	S								
Cross-shore	6	On	3	ON								
Resultant	28	171	12	175								
1300-Alongshore			8	S								
Cross-shore			0	ON								
Resultant			8	169								
1900-Alongshore			14	S								
Cross-shore			1	ON								
Resultant			14	165								

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DAY	TIME	PIER MEASUREMENTS				BEACH MEASUREMENTS				CURRENT METER			
		DYE AT 19400 (579m)	CURRENT METER AT 14120(433m) I.D.#639	DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE)	DYEL 12M OFFSHORE (SURFACE)	AT SOUTH TRIPOD	(DEPTH -4.2m MSL)	DIST. FROM BASELINE(M)	LOCATION	SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR
25	0100-Alongshore		23	S						41	S		
	Cross-shore		7	ON						8	OF		
	Resultant		24	172						41	149		
25	0700-Alongshore	87	S	31	S			152	S	102	S	56	S
	Cross-shore	0	0	15	ON	188		0	0	North		7	OF
	Resultant	87	160	34	186			152	160			56	153
25	1300-Alongshore		38	S								55	S
	Cross-shore		14	ON								6	OF
	Resultant		41	181								55	154
25	1900-Alongshore		20	S								29	S
	Cross-shore		11	ON								1	ON
	Resultant		23	120								29	162
26	0100-Alongshore		21	S								42	
	Cross-shore		7	ON								2	OF
	Resultant		22	179								42	157
26	0700-Alongshore	29	S	13	S			44	S	89	S	16	S
	Cross-shore	9	Off	7	ON	176		13	Off	North		7	OF
	Resultant	30	143	14	189			45	143			17	136
26	1300-Alongshore		7	S								13	S
	Cross-shore		5	ON								4	OF
	Resultant		8	127								13	142
26	1900-Alongshore		1	S								7	S
	Cross-shore		1	ON								1	ON
	Resultant		2	200								7	162
27	0100-Alongshore		0									3	N
	Cross-shore		1	OF								2	OF
	Resultant		1	70								4	13
27	0700-Alongshore	0	0	3	N			15	N			11	N
	Cross-shore	114	Off	2	OF	126		8	On	South		0	
	Resultant	114	70	4	19			17	313			11	340
27	1300-Alongshore		18	S								10	S
	Cross-shore		5	ON								6	OF
	Resultant		19	176								12	131
27	1900-Alongshore		19	S								27	S
	Cross-shore		7	ON								5	OF
	Resultant		20	181								28	149
28	0100-Alongshore		12	S								26	S
	Cross-shore		5	ON								6	OF
	Resultant		13	182								27	142
28	0700-Alongshore	44	S	6	S			47	S	21	S	13	S
	Cross-shore	2	Off	2	ON	152		23	On	North		5	OF
	Resultant	44	157	7	181			52	186			14	138
28	1300-Alongshore		17	S								31	S
	Cross-shore		4	ON								8	OF
	Resultant		18	173								32	145
28	1900-Alongshore		14	S								22	S
	Cross-shore		4	ON								4	OF
	Resultant		15	177								23	149

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V. SUPPLEMENTAL OBSERVATIONS

Visual wave direction measurements (Table 5) taken at the seaward end of the pier are made of both the primary wave train (i.e. that having the larger wave heights) and the secondary wave train (which must be clearly distinguishable as a wave train separate from the primary waves) but not surface chop or capillary waves. The direction of the primary wave train just north of the seaward end of the pier is also determined using a Raytheon Marine Pathfinder radar and measuring alignment of the wave crests. The pier axis (considered perpendicular to the beach at the FRF) is orientated 70 east of true north; consequently, wave angles greater than 70 imply the waves were coming from the south side of the pier.

The width of the surf zone (seawardmost breaker position to shoreline) is determined from the pier deck.

Measurements of surface water temperature, density, and visibility are made daily at the seaward end of the FRF pier. A jar along with a thermometer is lowered about .3 m (1 ft) into the water and allowed to remain for at least one minute. The jar is removed, the temperature read and a hydrometer is used to determine the density. A secci disc is used to determine the surface visibility.

Table 5

SUPPLEMENTAL OBSERVATIONS

February 1986

DAY/TIME	WAVE APPROACH ANGLE AT PIER END (° from True N)		RADAR WAVE ANGLE (° from True N)	WIDTH OF SURF ZONE (M)	WATER CHARACTERISTICS AT PIER END		
	PRIMARY	SECONDARY			TEMP (°C)	DENSITY (g/cc)	SECCI VIS (M)
1 0830	75			93	5.2	1.0228	2.4
2 0855	105	150		44	6.2	1.0242	1.2
3 0805			80	81	6.6	1.0244	2.4
4 0810	75	60	75	137	5.5	1.0238	4.3
5 0800	80		80	52	5.3	1.0232	2.4
6 0805	100			67	7.0	1.0232	2.7
7 0810	60		65	91	6.9	1.0226	1.5
8 0845	60			134	6.2	1.0226	1.2
9 0825	50	25	60	33	5.8	1.0228	1.5
10 0745	90			18	5.5	1.0228	2.7
11 0800	50	60	55	106	5.3	1.0212	1.8
12 0830	50	60	60	140	4.5	1.0210	1.2
13 0815	40		50	134	4.1	1.0224	0.9
14 0815	50			64	3.4	1.0216	1.5
15 0840	40		50	52	4.2	1.0224	0.9
16 0920	35			14	3.9	1.0226	1.8
17 0830	95			24	4.7	1.0244	3.0
18 0935	100			38	5.6	1.0253	3.3
19 0800	40			46	5.4	1.0234	4.0
20 0815	80	60	60	122	6.3	1.0212	1.5
21 0805	70		65	143	6.0	1.0217	3.0
22 0805	90		80	116	5.6	1.0226	1.2
23 0810	40		50	112	5.5	1.0228	1.8
24 0825	55		80	114	5.7	1.0214	2.1
25 0830	30		50	176	5.0	1.0214	1.2
26 0915	40		50	119	4.6	1.0219	0.9
27 0830	120			12	4.9	1.0244	2.7
28 0825	40	115		93	4.7	1.0236	1.5

VI. WATER LEVELS

The National Ocean Services (NOS) has established a primary tide station (No. 865- 1370) at the seaward end of the FRF pier. A Leupold-Stevens digital recording float-type tide gage is used to collect data every 6 minutes throughout the month.

Figure 4 shows the range of each cycle while Figure 5 shows the variation in mean water levels computed over a tidal cycle period (12.42 hours), and contains a list of selected mean and extreme values. This presentation is useful in identifying effects on both meteorological and astronomical forces on the open coast water levels.

Table 6 contains the time of the center of each sampling interval and the range, high, low, and mean water levels during each tidal cycle.

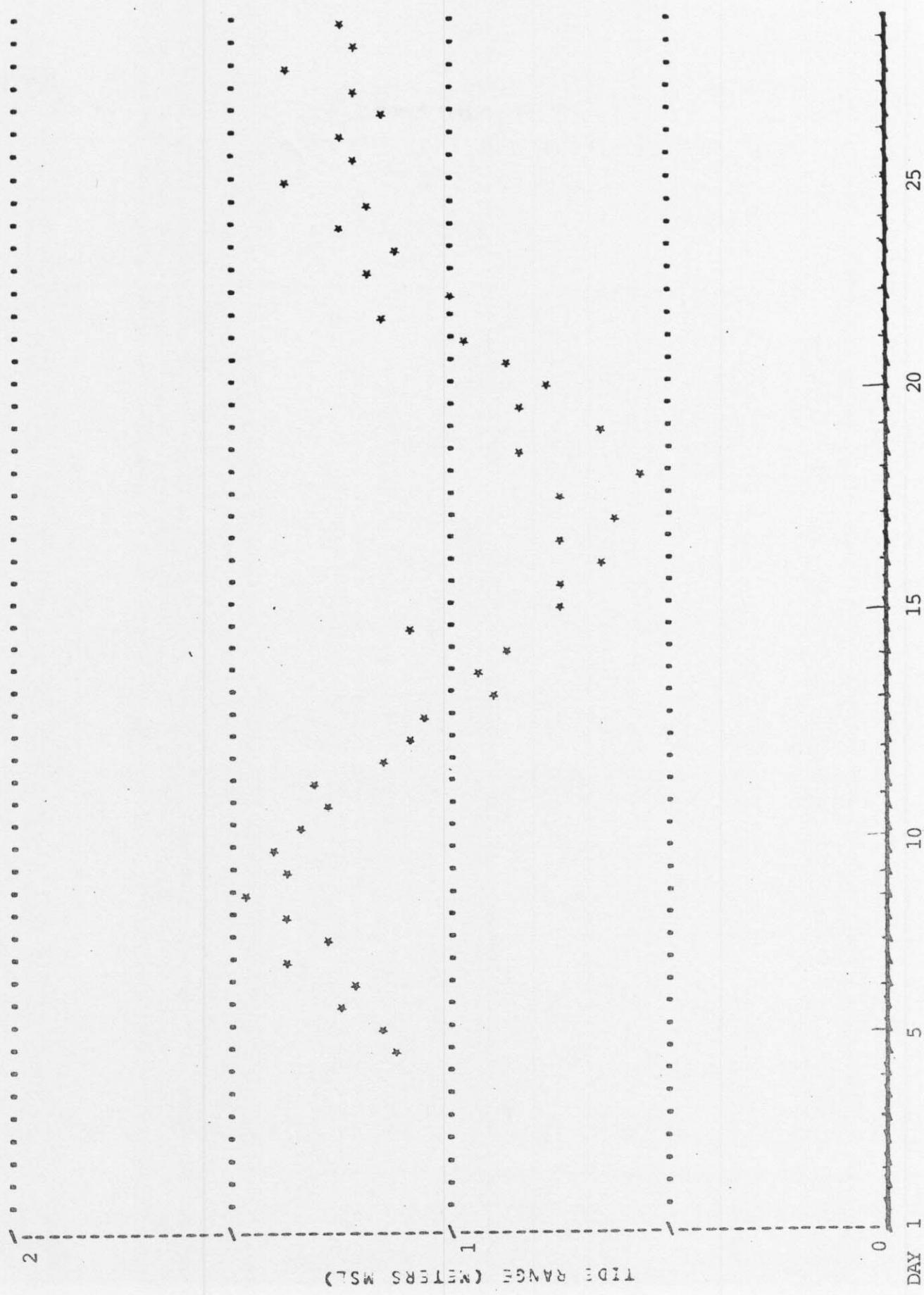
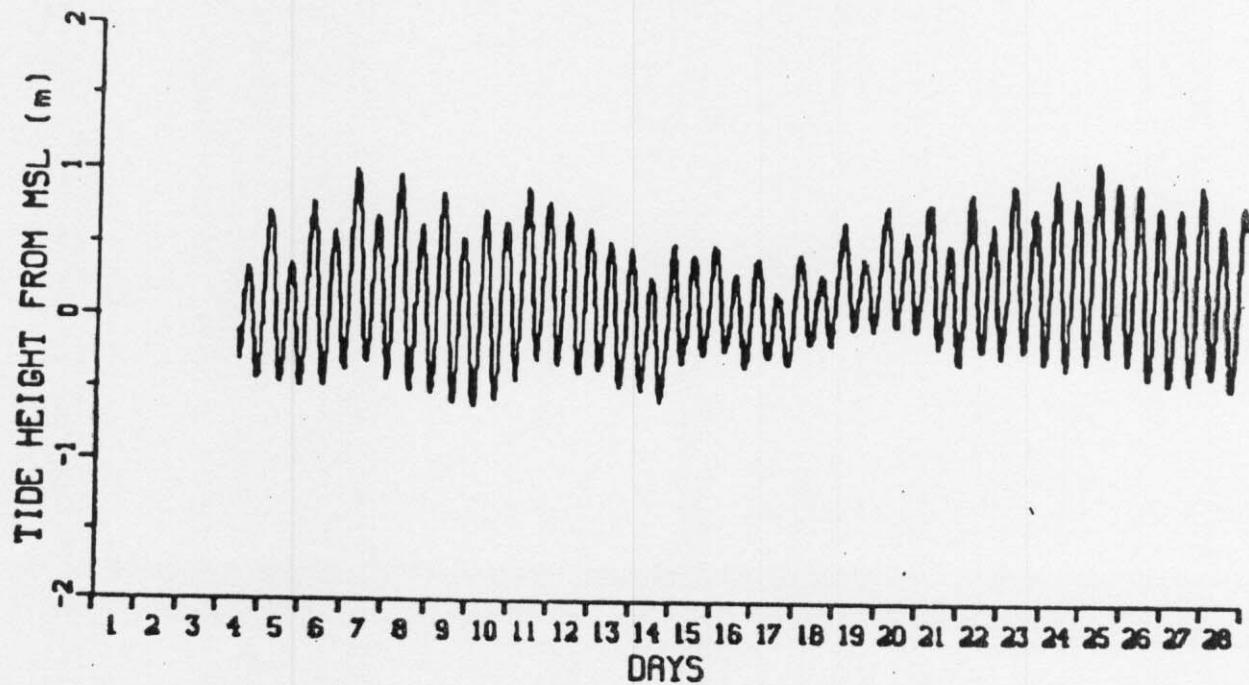


FIGURE 5
FRF TIDE HEIGHTS



MONTHLY MEAN WATER LEVELS (METERS MSL)

Extreme Low -	-.62 on 10 February at 0212 hrs.
Extreme High -	1.09 on 25 February at 0748 hrs.
Monthly Mean -	.17
Mean Low Water -	-.34
Mean High Water -	.74
Mean Range -	1.08

MID-CYCLE
DAY TIME

		LOW	HIGH	MEAN	RANGE
1	712				
1	1937				
2	802				
2	2028		Gage Inoperative		
3	853				
3	2118				
4	943				
4	2208	-.43	.71	.03	1.14
5	1034	-.46	.69	.04	1.14
5	2259	-.43	.78	.06	1.25
6	1124	-.47	.75	.09	1.22
6	2349	-.36	1.01	.24	1.37
7	1214	-.30	.93	.28	1.28
8	40	-.43	.95	.21	1.38
8	1305	-.51	.96	.17	1.48
9	130	-.52	.85	.12	1.37
9	1355	-.59	.81	.07	1.40
10	220	-.62	.73	.02	1.35
10	1446	-.57	.73	.08	1.30
11	311	-.43	.90	.21	1.33
11	1536	-.28	.86	.28	1.15
12	401	-.32	.78	.24	1.10
12	1626	-.37	.68	.13	1.05
13	452	-.36	.54	.09	.90
13	1717	-.47	.47	-.00	.94
14	542	-.50	.39	-.06	.88
14	1807	-.58	.51	-.10	1.09
15	632	-.32	.43	.07	.75
15	1858	-.24	.50	.10	.74
16	723	-.22	.43	.03	.65
16	1948	-.33	.41	.02	.74
17	813	-.26	.36	.01	.62
17	2038	-.31	.44	.02	.75
18	904	-.17	.41	.10	.57
18	2129	-.17	.66	.18	.83
19	954	-.06	.59	.23	.65
19	2219	-.07	.77	.29	.84
20	1044	-.04	.76	.32	.79
20	2310	-.08	.79	.32	.87
21	1135	-.18	.78	.25	.97
22	0	-.29	.87	.23	1.16
22	1225	-.21	.73	.26	.99
23	50	-.25	.93	.30	1.18
23	1316	-.21	.91	.33	1.12
24	141	-.29	.96	.30	1.25
24	1405	-.33	.86	.29	1.19
25	231	-.28	1.09	.38	1.37
25	1456	-.23	.99	.40	1.23
25	322	-.29	.95	.33	1.24
26	1547	-.38	.79	.23	1.17
27	412	-.43	.78	.18	1.21
27	1637	-.42	.94	.24	1.36
28	502	-.37	.86	.20	1.23
28	1728	-.46	.90	.14	1.25

WATER LEVELS (METERS MSL)
Tidal Characteristics

February 1986

TABLE 6

VII. NEARSHORE PROFILES

A. Nearshore Profiles. In order to document profile response away from the pier, surveys of four profile lines extending 900 to 1,000 m from shore and located 489 and 581 m north and 517 and 608 m south of the FRF pier are conducted bi-weekly, after storms, and during more complete bathymetric surveys.

These profiles are obtained using the CRAB-Zeiss surveying system; a Zeiss Elta-2 first-order, self-recording electronic theodolite distance meter in combination with the Coastal Research Amphibious Buggy (CRAB), a 10.7 m high, self-powered, mobile tripod on wheels.

Figure 6 shows the last survey in January and the two surveys taken during February on profile line 188, located 517 m south of the pier. The prominent nearshore bar (110 to 120 m) which had developed during January migrated shoreward during February eventually molding itself to the foreshore (120 m). In addition, the storm bar (220 to 400 m) migrated 80 m also onshore. Only minor changes are visible on the remainder of the profile.

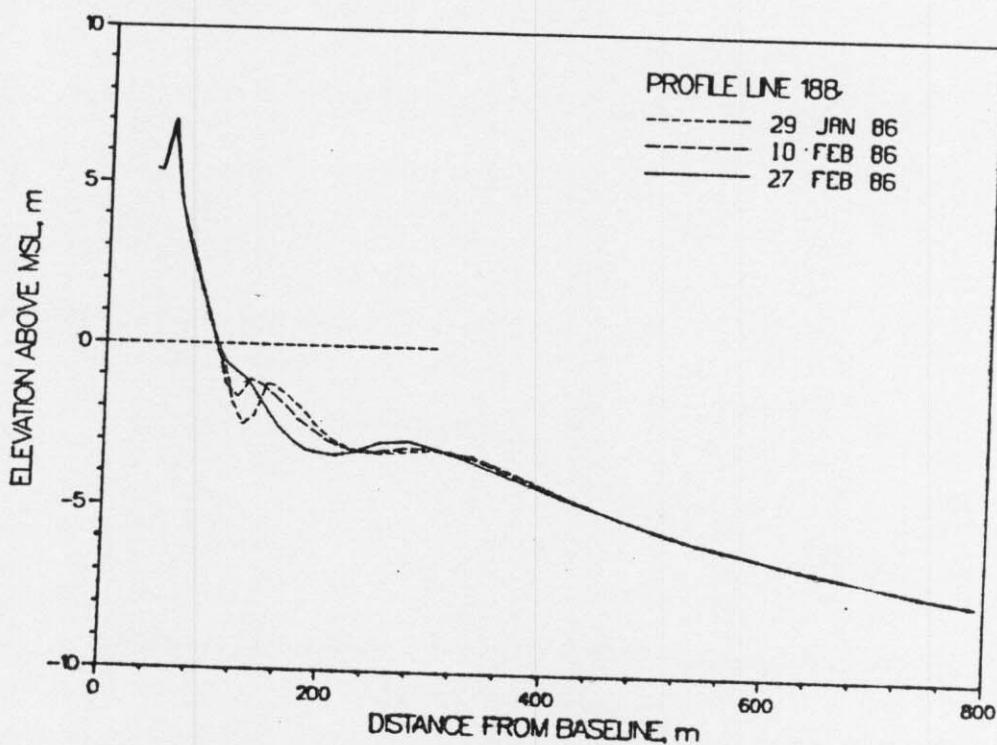


Figure 6. Monthly CRAB profiles on profile 188 - 517 meters south of pier.

The profile envelope (Figure 7) reflects the maximum changes which occurred on the profile between January and February. The two changes visible in the nearshore (150 and 180 m) are a result of the onshore migration of the nearshore bar while the offshore changes (260 to 380 m) reflect the storm bar's shoreward migration.

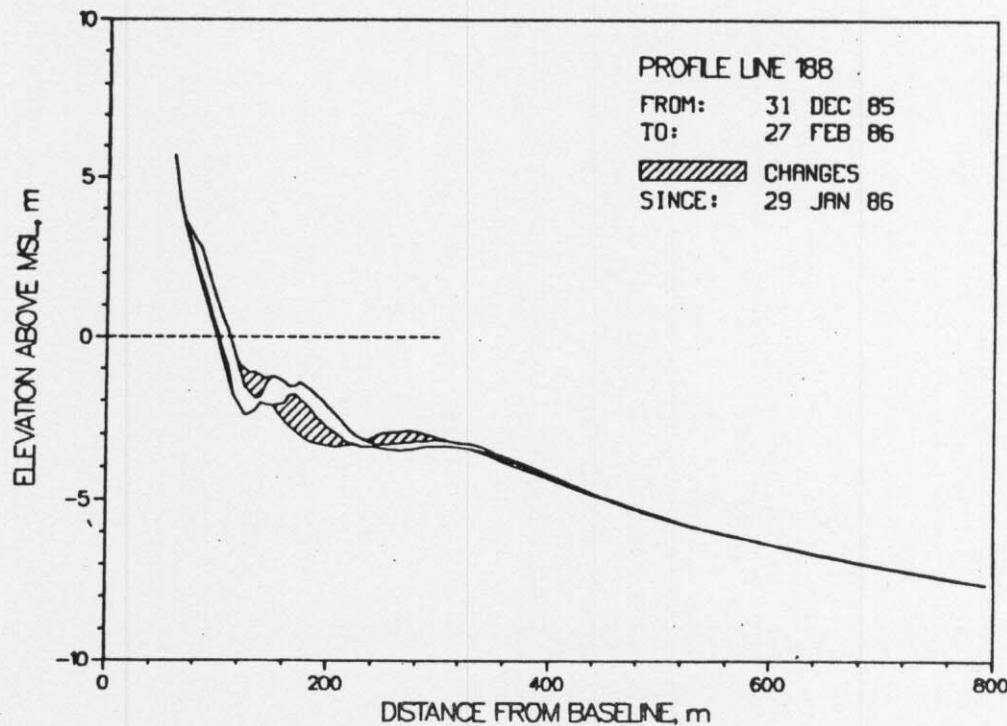
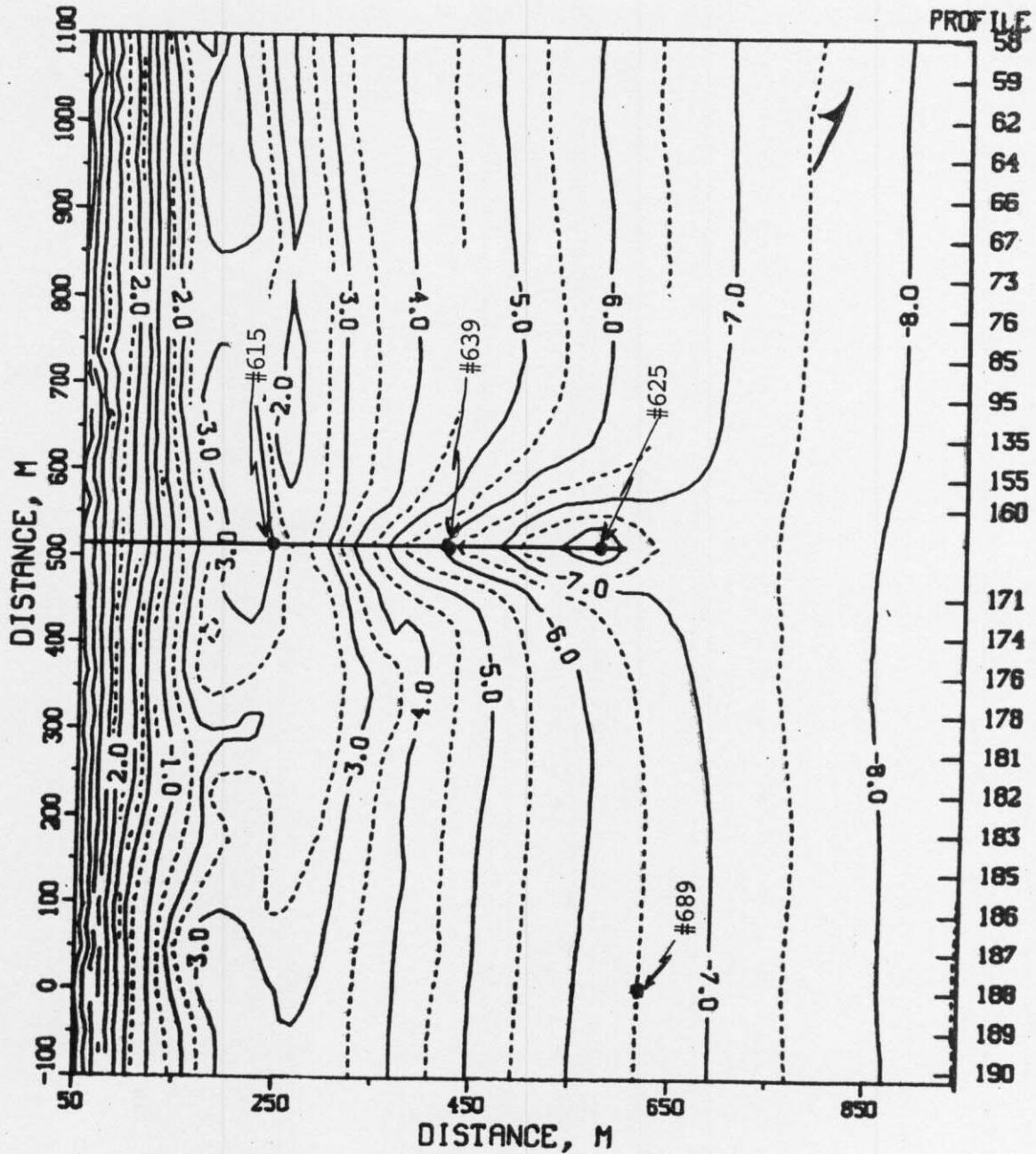


Figure 7. CRAB profile envelope - profile 188.

B. Bathymetry. This month's bathymetric survey (Figure 8) completed on 28 February shows a distinct shore parallel bar north of the pier centered at 250 m. The bar is interrupted by a shoal 200 m south of the pier. Seaward of the bar, the contours are shore parallel, except in the vicinity of the pier. The trough under the pier is relatively shallow and symmetric, typical of surveys following times without major wave and currents associated with storms. In comparison to the prior survey completed on 22 January 1986, there was up to 1 m of erosion at the January bar position. Accretion of sediment seaward of 225 m formed the bar mentioned above. Accretion landward of 150 m filled in the deep trough between the beach and inshore bar present in January.



VIII. SPECIAL EVENTS

A. Storm Data Collection. The following list identifies times when the wave height at the seaward end of the pier (i.e. as measured by the Baylor gage #625 at pier station 19+00) exceeded 2 m and wave records were obtained every hour:

<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>
25 Feb (0900)	25 Feb (1400)

B. Storm Synopsis.

Following the passage of a cold front early on 25 February, strong northerly winds (maximum speed of 14.40 m/s at 0700 on the 25th) generated by a strong Canadian high pressure system in conjunction with a weak storm well out in the Atlantic briefly produced waves exceeding 2 m. A maximum Hmo (gage #625) of 2.13 m was recorded at 1400 hours on the 25th.

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